

LOK MAHA VIDYALAYA, WARDHA
Department of History
Study Material
1st Year

- fl ákw l ádrh i ke[; kus fl ákwuntP; k i fj l jkr vk<Gu vkyh-
- fl ákw l ádrhrhy ekgst kskjks fl ák i ákr vk<Grs
- fl ákw l ádrhrhy egkLukuxg elgtlnjk ; Fks vk<Gys
- fl ákw l ádrhpk dkG b-l - i w 3500 gk gks -
- fl ákw l ádrh rle; áhu l ádrh gks -
- fl ákw l ádrhpk "kksk fol ák; k "krdkP; k i kj ákh ykxyk-
- jk[kynkl cWá th] n; kje l guh o l j tWá ek"ky fl ákw l ádrhps l ákkskd gks s
- fl ákw l ádrhrhy gjlik i álc i ákr vk<Gys
- fl ákw l ádrhP; k fp=fyui hr 396 fp=s vkgr-
- fl ákw l ádrhrhy egRokps cnj yky ½áq jkr½ gks -
- l qh di Ms okij .; kP; k ckrhr fl ákw ádrhpk t xkr i Eke Øekd ykxrk
- ykdekU; fVGdkP; k ers vk; kps eG oLrhLFkku mRrj /ko gks -
- ofnd l ádrh EkDl e[yyP; k ers ; jksi yky; áhu gks -
- ofnd dkGkrhy l okz "kDrh"kkyh VkgH Hjr gks -
- o.kz0; oLFkr oS; gk 0; ki kj m | kst dkpk o.kz gksrk-
- cfq"p; kJe gk vkJe0; oLFkr fo | k xg.k dj .; kpk vkJe gksrk-
- Hkkjrh; l áhrkps mxelFkku l leon ekuyk tkrks
- __XondkGkykp i wZofnd dkG ½ondkG½Eg.krkr-
- o.káknkpk vkWj tle ul w deZgksrk-

- ; K dj. ; kekxyh vk; kpk mnæs'k norkuk [k dj. ks gk gkrk-
- Xon gk txkrhy i kphu xfk gks -
- ; tqh gk ; Kon ekuyk tkriks
- mifu'knkph , dwk l d ; k 108 vkgs
- ondkyhu vk; kph ekfgrh feG. ; kph i ed[k L=kr & on] cEg.kxh vkj. ; dš
mifu'kn] l exh onkš mion-
- ondkyhu l Hkk xleh.k l škvu gkrs ¼; knkukps ed ; dk; ½
- ondkyhu l ferhps ed ; dk; l jktkyk fu; qrh dj. ks vFkok cMrQZ dj .ks gkrs
- i kphu dkG l šk'kpk dkG vl Y; kus y<kÅ] fo thfx'kq oRrhpk] l Ø; l škvu] usRo
dj .kkjk jktk cur vl s; krup jkt in fuekZk >kys ¼n"jkt ; qA] l qkl jktk½
- ondkGkr ekr l Rrkd dV/i/nrh gkrh-
- mRrj ofnd dkGkr fi r l Rrkd dV/i/nrh gkrh-
- ofnd dkGkrhy fontih & ?kkkk] vi kyf=; h] fo"ookjk] yki kenk
- ofnd dkGkrhy oLrfofue; Eg.kts oLrph nok.k'lok.k gks -
- vk; &vuk; l šk'k] rRdkyhu gokeku] fwful xZ ; kP; k o.kukcjkcp
Xondkyhu vk; kP; k l kelftd] jktfd;] vkfFkd o /kfezd thoukfo'k; h ekfgrh
feGrs + Xonkr ekfgrh feGrs
- le] vFZ die o ek gsondkGkrhy i q 'kkFkZ gks +
- xks ekps eG uko fi nAFK gkrs
- xks e c/nkus /ke] pkj kps i fgys i opu l kujFk ; Eks fnys
- xks e c/nkyk t Eks Kkui klrh >kyh R; k fi i Go{kkyk ckho{k Eg.krkr-
- ckh/k /kekzhy l okz egRokps rRo ip"hy rRo gks -
- xks ekp; k i wztUehP; k dkyi fud dFkkuk tkrddFk Eg.krkr-

- tš /kekr 24 frFkZdj gkōu xsys
- egkfoj tškp l czk oškkyhP; k fyPNoh ?kj.k.; k"kh gksrk-
- vfgak gs tš /kekps e[; rRo gks -
- xšre cġnkyk x;k; Fks Kkui klrh >kyh-
- xšrekus /keġpkjkl kġh ikyh Hkk'kpk mi; ksx dšyk-
- ckšn fhk{kġ; k fuokl LFkkuky k fogkj Eg.krkr-
- tš /kekrhy ifgys frFkZdj __'kġkukFk rfol kos ik'ožkFk o 24 os egkohj ¼'koVp½
- l ož l x ifjR; kx dšy; k l ġ; k"kyk tš /kekr Je.k Eg.krkr-
- vkġP; k eR; urj xšrekps i kyui ksk.k R; kP; k eko"kh xšrehus dšys Eg.ku R; kyk xšre gs uko i Mys
- l ož x ifjR; kx d: u ?kjckgġ i M.ks Eg.kts egkġku'Øe.k gks
- oñk 0; Drġ jkxġ i r o l ġ; k"kh; k n"; kpk xšreP; k eukoj ifj.kke >kyk-
- xšrekus v'Vlak vk; ŽkxZ bPNB; k uk'kġ kġh l kġxryk-
- egk; ku o fge; ku gs ckšn /kekrhy i ġk gks -
- "orġej o fnxġej gs tš /kekrhy i ġk gks -
- xšre cġn rl p egRokps ckšn/k l k/kw; kP; k vLFkġoj Lekjd ckġk.ks Eg.kts Lrġ gks -
- fou; fiVd] l ġrfiVd o vġkġe fiVd gs f=fiVd gks -
- ckšn /kekrhy f=jRus ġkġ "ky o l ek'kġ gks -
- l E; d Kku] l E; d n"ku o l E; d pfj= gh tš /kekph f=jRus gks -
- ri"p; kZ dš; kurj ts Kku i klr gksR; kyk dšy Kku Eg.krkr-
- Egš j toGhy Je.kcšxkGk; Fks pnxġr ekš kūs fujkgġ or Bōu ngr; kx dšyk-
- [kjoš; k dšy l ekVkus tš /keZfLodkyk-

- ʼifjfkV ioZ ; k xFkps y[kd vkpk; Z gepnz vkgs
- ʼdYil e* gk xFk vkpk; Z HncgW ; kuh fyfgyk vkgs
- ek\$ Z ?kj.k. ; kpk @ I ketT; kpk I lFkki d pnxlr ek\$Z gks -
- un oʼkkpk I eG uk" k dj. ; kph i frKk dk\$VY; kus dsyh-
- pnxlr ek\$ kZus lY; dl fudVj ; k xhd I jnkjkyk i jkHkr dsys
- dk\$VY; dyfufk gkrk-
- Hkkjrkpk edllyh dk\$VY; kyk Eg.krkr-
- dfyx ; qAkeG v"kkdkps fopkj i fjozu >kys
- ek\$ kph jkt/kkuh ʼiW/yhi e* gkrh-
- ʼlukumpk i jkHko d: u pnxlrkus ex/kph xknh gLrxr dsyh-
- b-l -i dZ 322 e/; sex/kph I Rrk ek\$ kP; k gkrh vkyh-
- pnxlr ek\$ kZus vyD>Wj ; k xhd I ekV/kph Hk\$/?kr-yh-
- vFkZWL= gk dk\$VY; kus jktfurhoj fyfgysyk xFk vkgs
- eWLFkul usbAMdk gk xFk fyfgyk-
- i jn\$kk"kh pky.kkU; k 0; ki kjkkeG\$ dfyx in\$ k I enA o cyk<; gkrk- gk in\$ k vkiY; k opLok[kkyh vk.k. ; kl kH I ekV v"kkdkuh dfyzoj vkOe.k dsys
- ; qAkus tx ftd. ; ki \$kk i ekus feGko\$ vl s v"kkdkps er gkr\$
- ck\$ n /kekzyk fo"o/keZcufo. ; kps dk; Z v"kkdkus dsys
- fo}kukah I ekV v"kkdkyk jktf'kZ gh mi k/kh fnyh-
- v"kkd LrHk I kjufk ; Fks vkgs
- I kph Lru I ekV v"kkdkus ckdkyk-
- Jhxr gk xlr ?kj k>; kpk I lFkki d gks -
- pnxlr foOekfnR; kus i kvfyi ekgw jkt/kkuh mTtf; uh ; Fks usyh-

- egjhytpk ykgLrthk fnYyh ; Eks vkgS
- ^i pra=kpk* y[kd 'fo'.kthekZ gks -
- i kphu Hkkjr kps l p.kZ uk xlr dkGlyk Eg.krkr-
- vykgkckn i'kLrthpk fuelZk ^gfj l si* gks -
- ^v[kM fot; h* vl so.ku l enpxlrkps dsys tkrS
- if"pe Hkkxkrhy "kQkpk uk; ukV pnxlr f}fr; foØekfnR; ½; k xlr jkt kus dsk-
- txifl /n dk0; e3knw gs dkfynkl kus fyfgys
- ^ePNdfVd* ukVdkpk ukVddkj ^"lqpd* gks -
- ojkgfegj xlr dkGkrhy ifl /n tkr'k"ML=K gksk-
- nf{k.krhy ckjk jkT; kpk foy; dj.kjk xlr l ekV l enpxlr gks -
- l enpxlrkyk Hkkjrh; us kfy; u Eg.krkr-
- l enpxlrkurj uohu jktfd; mPprkl ifr'Bk iklr dY; keGsl Ldrhpk iu: RFkkukeG pnxlr f}rh; yk foØekfnR; Eg.krkr-
- ijkkkr "kloj fu; æ.k Bo.; kl kBh pnxlr foØekfnR; kus vki yh jkt/kkuh mTtf; uhyk usyh
- xlr; qkr foØekfnR; kP; k dkGkr ^uojRu njckj* gksk-
- pnxlr foØekfnR; kP; k dkGkr ½-l - 399½ e/; s Qkg; lu gk fpuh ; k=d: vkyk
- dfo dpxw vl s dkfynkl kP; k ckrhr EgVys tkrS
- Lor%yk dfojkt vl s l enpxlrkus Eg.kow ?krys
- "kkdrpy ukVdkpk drkZ dkfynkl gks -
- fo"kk[kknRr-kus epkl {kl gs ukVd fyfgy
- vejfl gkus vejdk'sk fuelZk dsk-
- vk; BkVV gk xf.kr"ML=K gksk-

- i kydkl; kus lk"kpfdRI o] vk/kkjhr gL; k; qh gk xfk fyfgyk-
- dlfynkl dko; s & _r] gkj] egnr] dēkj l Hko] j?kōāk
ukVds & ekyfodkl fXufe=] "kkōry] foØehōākh;
- fo"kk[kknRr & nōhpāxqre ukVd fyfgys
- vk; kkVkus vk; ~~kkVh~~; xfk fyfgyk-
- ojkfegjus [kxksy"kkL=koj] i pfl n/ħfrdk] thfr"kkL=dkj] cōTtkrd o y?kōtkrd
gs xfk fyfgyh-
- LFkušoj ; fks LFkki u >kys ?kj.k. ks o/kk ?kj.k. ks gks s
- l ekV g'kb/kzukP; k jkt; foLrkjkyk kkLdjoezus enr fnyh-
- pkyd; jktk iydškr f}rh; ; kus g'kb/kzukpk i jkHko dyk-
- g; qRul xus fyfgys i dkl o.kū fl ; qh gks -
- ukynk fo | ki hBkyk l ekV g'kb/kzuk Hkj?kkd enr fnyh-
- o/kū ?kj.k. ; kpk l LFkki d lqi Hrh gks
- LFkušojgw dukst ; fks g'kb/kzuk jkt/kkuh usyh-
- g'kb/kzuk ckn /keZ flodkjyk-
- g; quRI x gk g'kb/kzukP; k dkGkr 1/2-l - 630½ e/; s Hkkj rkr vkyk-
- ckn /keZ fks v/; ; u dj.k so ckn; k i fo= LFkGkuk Hks/h ns; kl kBh vkyk-
- ^g'kpfj=* ; k ^dknējh* ps ys[kd ck.HVV gks -
- g'kb/kzuk fi; nf"kk jRuloyh o ukxum gs xfk fyfgys
- y{k}hi] ekynho cš/kōj vf/kdkj i LFkfi r dj.kkj phy jktk jktjkt iEe* gks -
- i atkoj ; fkyh i fl nA ^jktjktšoj* efnj jktjkt iEe ; kus ckdks
- jktaz i fgY; kpk l i wkZ fl yksoj vf/kdkj gks k-
- ^x bdkM* i noh /kkj.k dj.kkj jktk jktaz ifgyk gks -

- enjkbZ dK&M i noh /kkj.k dj.kkjk pksy jktk **ijlurd** gks -
- nf{k.k Hkkj rkrhy **pkj I Rrs** "kDrh" kkyh vkjekj mHkkjys
- vkXus vkf" k; krhy "kYknz jkT; koj gYyk dj.kkjk I ksy jktk **jktaZ ifgyk** gks -
- vYykmnñhuus vkØe.k dsys R; koGh nōfxjhoj ; **lno** ½ kepnno½ ; k oākkph I Rrk gkrh-
- vYykmnñhuP; k vkØe.k I e; h j.kFkHkkjpk "kkl d **jk.kk gehjno** gkrk-
- **fpRr&M fdYyk** eōkMph jkt/kkuh gkrh-
- **vYykmnñhu f[ky th** nf{k.k Hkkj rkp fot; dj.kkjk ifgyk efl ye "kkl d gkrk-
- **cktj fu; a.kph** I dkkj.kk vYykmnñhuus dsyh-
- vYykmnñhu f[ky thP; k ifgY; k nōfxjh vkØe.kkps o'kz b-I - **1306** gks -
- vYykmnñhuP; k xqtjkr vkØe.k I e; h c?kyoākh; **d.kl g** gk xqtjkr "kkl d gkrk-
- ^ekfyd dkQj* i klrh **xqtjkr** Lokjhr >kyh-
- vYykmnñhuP; k eōkM fot; i l xh **jruf l g** "kkl d gkrk-
- nf{k.k Hkkj rkp fot; h I ūki rh **efyd dkQj** gks -
- **tykyñhu f[ky thpk** o/k d: u vYykmnñghuus fnYyhph I Rrk gLrxr dsyh-
- vYykmnñhuP; k I ūdkañh xqtjkre/khy **I kjVh&I keulFk** eñjpkp fo/od dsyk-
- xqtjkroj vf/ki R; fVdfo.; kl kBh o gehjnoku egEen "kgkyk vkJ; fnY; kus vYykmnñhuus **j.kFkHkj** vkØe.k dsys
- efl yeP; k gkrkr I ki Mhu foVæuk gkōu; s Eg.kuu jkt i r fl=; k /kx/kxR; k vkxhr mM; k ?kōu i k.kki z k djhr R; kyk ^**tkgj*** Eg.krkr-
- vYykmnñhuP; k eōkM vkØe.kkP; k oGh **inehuh** rFkhy jk.kh gkrh-
- nf{k.k fot; keG s **elyle I Rrp** i l kj >kyk-

- egEen rŕkyd fnYyhP; k xknhoj **1325** e/; s vkyk-
- fnYyhgw nkŕyrkcknyk jkt/kkuhr uskkjk epyhe "kkl d **egen rŕkyd** gks
- egEen rŕkyd
 - 1½ rŕkŕ; kph uk.kh i pkjkr vk.kyh
 - 2½ vkn"lz d"kh ; kst uk
 - 3½ bfrgkl dkjkuh oMk EgVys
 - 4½ ijLij fojkskh xqkkpk l ePp;
- ckcj vkØe.kl e; h eokMpk "kkl d **jk.kl x** ¼ xkefl g½ gksrk-
- ckcjkus **ryŕlek** ; nA inArih mtcxkŕkl u ?kryh-
- i kfui rP; k ifgY; k y<kbŕ **ylsh** ?kjk.ksu'V >kys
- **[luok** y<kbZckcj jk.kkl xkfo: nA y<yk ¼1527½
- ckcj vkØe.koGh fnYyhpk "kkl d **bctghe ylsh** gksrk-
- ckcjP; k oGh nf{k.k Hkkjrkr **foŕ; uxj** gs , deo "kfDr"kkyh fgñwjKT; gksrk
- i kfui rP; k ifgY; k y<kbŕ ¼1526½ **ckcj o bctghe ylsh** ; kŕ; k ; nA gksAu
bctghe yknhpk ijkhko >kyk-
- ckcjP; k vkRepfj=kps uko **rŕpŕscjcjh** gksrk
- "kj"kgkps eG uko **Qjm** gksrk
- "kj"kgkus eky ckn"kgk **gŕk; uP**; k gkrw fnYyhp h l Rrk gLrxr dŕyh-
- "kj"kgkP; k l ŕkkj .kkar **tehu egl y** l ŕkkj .kk egRokph vkgs
- pyui/nrhr "kj"kgkus **nle** ukokpk pknhp f"kdDk i pkjkr vk.kyk-
- "kj"kgkus cdkysyh caky rs fl ŕk egkekxZ **l Md&, &vkte** Eg.kw i l f/n gksrk-
- "kj"kgk o gŕk; u ; kŕ; krhy pŕs k y<kbZ **1539** >kyh

- **fcyxt** y<kbz rhy vfire i jkkoke Gsfnyhph I Rrk 1/1540 1/2 gpk; qdMw
"kj" kgkdMs vkyh-
- **[kr cVbz]** Eg.kts "kr" i j.kh >ky; koj fdok mlks i hd "kr" vl rkuk "kr djhp
"kkl u ; kP; kr fgLI okVi gkr vl s
- fnYhpk **ijluk fdYyk** "kj" kgkus ckakyk-
- gGnh?kkVph y<kbz **1576** vdcj o jk.kk i rki e/; s >kyh-
- I ygdy Eg.kts **ijerl fg'.lqk** gks -
- /kkfbd ppkZ dj.; kl kBh vdcjkus **Orgij f"lOh** ; Eks bcknr [kkuk ckakyk-
- **fgmw/kekpk** i kko vdcjkoj gkrk-
- **vcy Qty** gk fnus bykghpk e[; ijksgr gkrk-
- i frf'Br fgni dh **fcjcyku** fnus bykghpk fLodkj dsk-
- eul cnkjh i/nRkhp I cak **y'dj** foHkxk"kh gkrk-
- **rkul u** vdcjKp; k njckjkrhy i fl /n I xhrdkj gks -
- **vdcj** gpk; u o gehnk ckcwcxe ; kpk epkyk gks -
- i kfui rph nq jh y<kbz **1556** vdcj o gew; kP; kr >kyh-
- vdcj jktir I cakkr **vdcj&t kklbz** fookg egRokpk ekuyk tkrks
- egl y 0; ofLFkr I dkj.kk dj.; kl kBh vdcjkus **rMjeyph** fu; Qrh dsk
- eul cnkjh i/nfhr eul cnkjph I okr ygku Jskh **10** gkrh-
- jkepfjrekul I r **ryl hkl kus** fyfgys
- vcdjkus ckakyk; k Orgij fl djh ; Ekhy fdYY; kpk **cym njoktk** vfr"k; i fl /n
vkgs
- vdcjulek **vcy Q>y** usfyfgyk-
- e/; ; qkr fnYhP; k xknhoj fojkteku gskkj k **gewg** , deo fgnwjtk gks -

- **ikuirP; k nq Ū; k y** < kbžG s vQxk.kP; k gkrkru ugeh djrkp I Rrk xyh o
fnYyhoj i tlgk exykp s “kkl u l q >kys
- Hkkjrkr exy I Rrk cGdV djk; ph vl sy rj Hkkjr h; “kkl dkps I gdk; Z vko”; d
vkgsv”kk I et rhus vdcjkus **jkt iqlo’k; h** mnkj /kkj .k voyfcys
- **jkt iq** /kkj .k keG s exy “kkl ukyk LFKS Zo I jf{krnk ykHkyh-
- ijLij /kkfeZl }sk nij dj.; kl kBh vdcjkus **fnusbylgph** LFKki uk dsh-
- eul cnj kP; k **33** Js; k gkR; k-
- **eul cnljh** i/nrheG s vdcjkyk n s’kkrhy i R; d y’djh “kDrhps I gdk; Z feGkys
- exy dkGkr uojRu njckj **vdcjkus** cckGxyk-
- uyne; rhps Qkj “kh : i krj **vcy QSt**h ; kus dsys
- rcdkrs vdcjh pk fy [kd **futlemnahu vgen** gks -
- **jkt iqloj** fu; æ.k feGfo.; kl kBh vdcjkus Qrgij ij fl djh ; k fdYY; kps ckkdkke
dsys
- vlxl; kpk yky egky **vdcjkus** cckkyk-
- včny jfgeyk vdcjkus **[kufkuk** i noh fnyh-
- rphrhy **clcjulE; kps**: i krj Qkj “khr včny jfge [kkukus dsys
- vcy QSt h yhykorh ½Qkj “kh : i krj ½
vcy Qty & , us vdcjh
- xycnu cxeus **gqk; wulek*** fyfgyk-
- “kgktgkups eG uko **[kijE** gkrs
- okj l k ; q/kr fot; h Bjysy “kgktgkupk i æ **^vljxts*** gks -
- ^xakygj h* gs l ddr dk0; jkt doh **txulFk i Mhr** ; kah fyfgys
- fnYyhp k yky egky **^lgktgluus** cckkyk-

- "kgktgkuusvgenuxjpsjkt; 1636 e/; sftdys
- "kgktgku vktkj h iMY; kurj xknh cGdfo.; kl kBh R; kP; k eykæ/; s tks l æ'k'z >kyk R; kyk ʔkjl k ; ʔA* fdøk mRrjkf/kdkj l ækzEg.krkr
- rktegy vtæn cluwxe ; k i RuhP; k Lefrfi R; Fkz "kgktgkuus ckakyk-
- "kgktgkuP; k cfnokl kps o.kū dj.kkjs Storid de Mogor gs i ðkl o.kū ʔudkyls euq h ; kusfyfgys
- ekydkyhu Hkkjr kps l ʔ.kz ʔ "kgktgkuP; k dkGkyk Eg.krkr-
- nf{k.k ftd.; kl kBh vksxts tsgk nf{k.kr vkyk rsgk ejkB; kpk N=i rh f"lokt h gkrk-
- vksxts & f"kk l æ'k'z l q >kyk rsgk f"kkph usRo xq xksofl x djhr gksr
- vksxts jkBkM l æ'kkz jkBkMkps usRo ngkhl jkBkMus i Rdjys
- vksxts kP; k vdcj ; k eykus R; kP; kfo: /n cM i pljys
- nf{k.krhy fotki j o xloGdM gh jkt; s vksxts kus ftdyh-
- vksxts kcn&ejkBs l æ'kkz väre ijkt; vksxts kpk >kyk-
- fgnoj vfrdBkj cakusyko.kkj eky "kkl d vksxts gks -
- xq xksofl xkus"kh[k l ænk; kyk y'djh Lo: i iklr d: u fnys
- bLykeh dk; | kpk l æg vl .kkū; k Qrok&, &vkyefxjhpky [kd vksxts gks -
- vksxts kus fu; ʔr dyy; k /kefufj {kdkuk egrkl c Eg.krkr-
- nf{k.k ftd.; kl kBh vksxts nf{k.k Hkkjrkr fn?kdkGk rG Bkdu cl yk-
- vksxts dVvj l quhi kh; gkrk-
- nf{k.kr Bkj dj.; kr vkyky f"kkkpk usk xq xksofl x gks -
- cny usk pärjk; us vksxts kP; k vlū; k; dkjd fgnojk kh furheGs R; kP; k fo: /n l æ'k'z l q dyyk-

- vksxtscP; k /kkfeZ /kksj .kkpk ifj .kke Eg.kts "kkl u 0; oLFks vdk; Zkerk fuekZk gkww rh **kh.k** f"kfky cuyh
- **vksxts** epyhe "kkl d fp=dypk }sk djhr gksk-
- gpk; wpk edcjk **fnYyh** ; Eks vkgs
- fl dnjk gk vdcjkpk edcjk **vkkk** ; Eks cdkk. ; kr vkyk-
- vkxú; kpk yky fdYyk **vdcjkus** cdkyk-
- fnYyh ; Ekhy **tlek ef"ln** "kgktgkuus cdkyks
- epy fp=dypk mn; **fgawfp=dyk** o bjk.kh fp=dypk ; kP; k feJ.kkru >kyk-
- fp=dypk l okd`V tkudkj **tglkhj** gksk-
- ekG0; kpk "kkl d **^cktcglnj** l xhrkpk HkkGk gksk-
- Jhuxj ; Ekhy **~kylkj cix*** "kgktgkuus cdkyk-
- ^fcchdk edcjk* vksxtscus vki yh i Ruh **jfc; k&mn&nlsuh** P; k Lefrfi R; FKZ cdkyk-
- epydkGkrhy fgnwfo | ps ed; dnz **dk`lh** gksks
- **^nl or*** gk vdcjkP; k njcjkry l okd`V fp=dkj gksk-
- vksxtscP; k dkjfdnhr jktLFkkukry jkti r **fp="ksh** ftor jkfyh-
- **^egfen gq u dk"ejh*** gk ys[kd vdcjkP; k njckjh gksk-
- vkxt fdYY; kP; k egk}kkoj fpRrkMohj t; ey ; kph gRrhoj cl **ysyh** erhZ **vdcjkus** LFkki u dyl-
- Qrgij fl Øhp; k fdYY; kr **^ipegy*** cdkk. ; kr vkyk-
- ^i Fohjhy LoxZ vl s "kgktgkuus **^fnokus [kkl** * cnny EgVys vkgs
- Qrgij fl djh ; Ekhy "ks[k l yhe fpf"rpk vdcjk **t kGhdlelps** vi fre mnkgj .k vkgs

- fp=ko: u fp=dkjkps uko l kx.kkj k "kkl d tgkxhj gks -
- vdcjkus ^yky* ukokp; k dykoraki kl u rku o l jkph ekfgrh d: u ?kryh gksh
- vcy QtyP; k erkuđ kj vdcjkP; k njckjkr i eđk 36 xk; d gks
- rkul u ^fni jkx* fo"kskK ekuY; k tkbz
- "kgktgkuP; k njckjkr ehj gk"le gk fp=dkj o l jđk doh gksk-
- vlxú; kyk brekn mnakyp; k edclú; krhy nxMh tMlo dle i fl n/k vkgs
½uj tgku½
- ekykP; k , dnj LFkki R; kr ?leV egRokpk gksk-
- gpk; musfnYyh ; fks fnui ulg ukokpk egky cđkyk-
- tgkxhj vlxú; ktoG fl dnj ; fks vdcjkpk edcjk cđkyk-
- "kgktgkuusfnYyhtoG ; eup; k dkGh "kgktgkukckn gs "kgj ol foys
- vksa tckP; k oGđ ykj gs f"kk.k dnz Eg.ku mn; kl vkys
- eky dkGkr cfpAcG eukj at ukps i eđk l k/ku cuys
- eky dkGkrhy eYnAkr gRrph >đ gk ykdfiz [kG gksk- ½t gkxhjpk vkoMrk
[kG½
- f"kokthpk tle ^"koujh* fdYY; kr >kyk-
- ejkBk Lojkt; kph i fgyh jkt/kkuh jkt xM gksh-
- xtki jP; k f[kMhr f"kokthps i k.k okpfo.; kl kBh ckthi Mwnski Ms; kah vki Y; k
i k.kkps cfynku fnys
- ^xM vkyk i .k fl g xyk* vl smnxkj f"kokthus rkukth ekyđ jscnny dk<ys
- f"kokthus jkt; fhk'kokurj uohu jkt/kkuh jk; xM dsh-
- f"kokthP; k fi R; kps uko "lgkth gks
- l g; knhP; k ekoGrhdMhy i ns'kkyk eloG Eg.krkr-

- fotki yP; k rkC; kru f"kokthusft dlyk ifgyk fdYyk rlj.k gks -
- f"kokth o t; fl x ; kP; kr 1665 e/; s >kysy rg i jnjpk rg gks -
- jkek; .k o egkHkjr kP; k dFkk l lxw f"kokthP; k ckyeukoj pkxys l ldkj
ft tlekrus dsys
- tkoGhps ekjs Lojkt; kP; k dk; k r vMFkGk vkf.kr gks R; keGs f"kokthus tloGh
fot; dlyk
- tloGh fot; keGs f"kokthph i fr'Bk ok<yh- n'sked[k tgkxhjnjkjkoj opd fuelZk
>kyl- tkoGh in'skkrw Lojkt; kyk y'djHkjr feGwykxyh- n'kz o txyh in"k
v l Y; kus g; ki yhdMs y'djh gkykyh k Bh "k=nyk VDdj ns; kl k Bh f"kokthyk
tkoGhpk Qk; nk >kyl
- vQty [kkukus "kgkthyk dnr Vkdys gks r l p [kkukus Lojkt; kr vjkt drk
ektoyh gks R; keGs f"kokthus vQty [kukpk o/k dlyk
- ekycuh Lojkt; kph yw dY; keGs vkfKz Vpkbz Hkkl wykxyh R; keGs f"kokthus
l j rph yw dyl
- f"kokthP; k jkt; kfk'kdkr ed; i k j kfgR; xlxkHk/Vksh dsys
- "kfgLr [kkukus Lojkt; kph yw dY; keGs f"kokthus "kfgLr [kukyk /kMk f"kdfo.; kps
Bjfoys
- i fMr d'.k ujfl g; kuh "kpkj f"kle.k gk xfk fyfyk
- xkxkHk/Vksh /kz nsk gk xfk fyfyk
- f"kokthP; k ea=heMGkr 8 ea=h gks
- f"kokthP; k ea=heMGkrhy ifgyk i'skok eklar fixGsgks -
- f"kokthP; k jkt; kfk'kdkl e; h ejkB; kPkk l j uksr gehjlo ekgrsgks -
- f"kokthP; k dkjfdnr d'knojhy dj Eg.kw "kr dU; k dMw mRi Uukpk 2@5 brdk
Hkx ol y dyl tkbz

- egjk'VRP; k i f"pe fdukú; koj Bk.k ekMu cl yY; k baxzt] i křřht] fl anřhph [kjh rkdn R; kř; k ukřnykr vkgš; l kxjkoyhy opLokr vkgšgs vkG [ku f"kokthus vki ys **vkjekj** mHkkjko; kl l q okr dšyh
- f"kokthP; k xřrgj [kkR; kpk i řđk **cfgtřukřđ** gkrk-
- f"kokthP; k ukřny i řđkkl **lj[řy** Eg.kr-
- bčtghe [kku] **ek; ukř Hřkjř** o nřyr [kku gs f"kokthps i řđk l j [řy gkrš
- f"kokthus l oř Eke čkřsyk řđYyk **irki xM** gks -
- vkjekj kř; k gkypkyřps řđ; dnř **fl řkpřZ** gkrš
- f"kokthP; k jktLo /křj .kkps oř" k'V; Eg.kts i jkřekcnřy f"kokthus d/křgh **teuh** řny; k ukřh

v'Vizku eMG %

- 1- i řkok & ekjki ř fi xGs
- 2- vekR; & jkepřnz fuyđB
- 3- eřh & nRřkth f=čđ
- 4- l fpo & v..kkth nkrš
- 5- l řř & jkepřnz f=čđ
- 6- l jukřř& gřhjjko ekřgrš
- 7- i řMrjko & j?křkřk i řMr
- 8- U; k; k/kř" k& fujkth jkoth

- f"kokthP; k eř=eMGkps oř" k'V; s Eg.kts f"kokthus **eřhin** ořki jřjsu nřk ; kř; rk o đřřo i kgu řnyš
- ejkřk vkjekjkpk tud **N=i řh f"kokth** gks -

- I **kkthP**; k vkb⁷ps uko **I bZkbZ** gkr's
- I **kkthyk** N=i rhi n **1681** e/; s iklr >kys
- I **kkthP**; k e[; I Yyxxkj kps uko doh **dy" k** gks -
- I **kkthus** ^c qkHk. k* ukokps I Ldr dko; fyfgys
- I **kkthP**; k gks KRE; kurj ejkB; kah vks⁷ tsk"kh dsysk I ?k'kz **ejkB; kps Lokra; ; qn**
Eg. ku ifl /n vkgs
- cky I **kkth** f"kokth cjkj **vWU; kl** xsyk-
- I **kkthP**; k i Ruhps uko ; **WkbZ** gkr's
- I **kkthP**; k ygku Hkkokps uko **jktkje** gkr's
- vdcjyk vki yk fi rk vks⁷ tskps jkti rfojks kh /kkj .k i l r uOgrs Eg. ku rks
I kkt h d Ms vkyk-
- I **kkthpk** eR; w **1689** e/; s >kyl-
- I **kkthurj** ejkB; k Pkk N=i rh **jktkje*** >kyl-
- ejkBk Lokra; I akkr vks⁷ tskP; k rapns kj **I rkt h ?kj i Ms**; kah rkb/ys
- jktkje ftfityk xY; kurj egjk'Vkrhy y<yk **jlepai r veR;** ; kah pkyfoyk-
- I rkt h ?kj i Ms urj I juk&r in **/lukt h tk/loyk** ns; kr vkys
- jk; xM ekykP; k rkc; kr xY; kurj jktkjekus **ftath** gh jkt/kkuh fuf"pr dsh-
- jktkjekP; k eR; urj **rjklbz** f"kokth f}fr; yk nRrd ?kr'ys
- N=i rh jktkjekP; k ftath i okl koj vk/kkjhr i okl o. ku jktkjekpfjre-**d'slo**
i fMr ; kah fyfgys
- I juk&r Eg. ku jktkjekus **I rkt h ?kj i Ms** ph fu; qrh dsh-

- jktkjkeus orunkjhps i u: Tthou dsys dkj.k l g; knhP; k nU; k [kkd; kph ekfgrh vl .kkU; k Lofd; kuh ekyk dMs tkÅ u; so xfueh dkk fuji ; ksh B: u; s; kl kBh orus nou ek.kl s vki Y; kdMs oGfo.; kl kBh orunkjhps i j: Tthou dsys
- jktkjkeus gder i tgg vl k fdrkc veR; lak fnyk
- N=i rh jktkjkepk eR; qb-l - 1700 e/; s >kyk
- ejkBk Lokra; ; nAkr j.kjfxuh vl so.ku rkjkckbps dj.; kr ; rs
- ejkBk Lokra; ; nA 1707 e/; s l ektr >kys
- ekypk; k dhr vl syk l hktthi e "kkgwks -
- [kMph y<kbZ 1707 "kkgwo rkjkckbZ ; kP; kr >kyh
- "kkgwfo: /nps pnt u tk/kops cM ckGkth fo"ouFkusekMu dk<ys
- dklgksth vkxsgk "kkgpk vkjekj iefk gkrk
- ckGkth fo"oukfk b-l - 1713 e/; s i skok >kyk
- N=i rh "kkgw l hktth o ; j w; kpk i e gkrk
- /kukth tk/koyk "kkgP; k cktus oGow "kkgyk N=i rh in iklr d: u ns; kpk iz Ru ckGkth fo"oukFkus dyk
- 1708 e/; s "kkgyk N=i rh in iklr >kys
- l krkj "kkgus ft dY; kurj rkjkckbZus dkgkijyk vki yh jkt/kkuh usyh
- dklgksth vkxyk "kkg dMs vk.k.; kps dke ckGkth fo"oukFkus dsys
- ckGkth fo"oukFkus fnYyhgw pkfkkbZ l jns'ked [kh o Lojkt; ; k rhu l unk vk.kY; k-
- pkfbz Eg.kts mRi Uukpk pkfkk Hkx gks -
- "kkgus l sdrzgs in ckGkth fo"oukFkyk fnys
- i ky [kMP; k y<kbZ ¼ 728½ i jkkur >KY; koj futkekus ckthjko"kh ekh "loxlopk rg dyk

- okjupk rg ¼1731½ “kkgw o I Hkth f}rh; ; kP; kr >kyk-
- cktjhkokP; k cny [kM idj.kh rFkhy “kkl d egfen cz”k gkrk-
- MkkbPk j.kl akte ¼1731½ cktjhko o nHMs; kP; kr >kyk-
- 1737 e/; sfnYyhyk /kMd ekj.kkj i s'kok ifgyk cktjhlo gks -
- ckGkth fo”oukFkurj ifgyk cktjhlo i s'lok cuyk-
- cktjhkokP; k ygku Hkkokps uko vrkth @ fpekth vlik gks
- c; koj Nki ?kky.ksgs /kkj .k ifgY;k cktjhlo gks
- Lojkt; I jf{kr jkg.; kP; k nf'VusfnYyhyk vki Y; k /kkdkr B.; kP; k ejkB; kP; k /kkj .kkyk fgmni kr”Hgh Eg.krkr-
- cktjhkokus futle nf{k.kr e/; Hkkxh Bk.k ekMu cl Y; kusR; kyk /kMk f”kdfoyk-
- mRrj o nf{k.k Hkkjr kP; k I heojhy i n'sk vl Y; kus ekGpk jktfd; n'Vhus egRokpk gkrk R; keGs cktjhkokus ekGok ft.d.; kpk fu”p; ?kryk-
- vgen”kgk vCnkyh gk vQxk.k usk gkrk-
- ejkBs o ekky ckn”kgk ; kP; kr 1752 ¼yglj toG½ vR; r egRRokpk djkj >kyk-
- ikfui rP; k frl Ū; k y<kbz ejkBk I Ū; kps usRo I nk”lojlo HkA ; kus dsys
- ckGkth cktjhko i s'ko b-l - 1740 e/; scuyk-
- ckGkth cktjhkokP; k ygku Hkkokps uko j?kpfjlo gks
- ikfui rph frl jh y<kbz vgen”kgk vCnkyh o ejkBs ; kP; kr >kyk-
- ikfui rP; k frl Ū; k y<kbz/; sejkBk rkQ [kkU; kpk i e[k bckfge [ku xkxlz gkrk-
- ikfui rP; k frl Ū; k y<kbz ejkB; kpk i jkHko >kyk-
- “kOrkyP; k y<kbz ¼1760½ nRrkth f”kns gk egRoi wkZ ejkBk I jnkj ekjyk xsyk-
- ikfui rP; k j.kkheoj tkrkuk ckGkth cktjhkokus vki Y; k fo”okl jlo ; k eykyk i kBfoys
- ikfui rP; k frl Ū; k y<kbzhy i jkHkokeGs ejkBk I Rrpk Ūgkl >kyk-

LOK MAHAVIDYALAYA, WARDHA
Department of History
Study Material
2nd Year

- lykl hph y<kbZ baxt o fl jkt mnalSyk ; kP; ke/; s >kyh-
- vakkj dkByph nqkuk dydRrk ; k fBdk.kh >kyh-
- lykl hP; k y<kbZ fcfV" k I Ø; kps urRo dks kh dsys jWVZDykbZg
- cDI kjP; k y<kbZ baxt kuh "kt k mnalSyk ; kpk i jkko dsk- "kg vkye| fej dkl e
- fej dkl eus jkt/kkuh eq hñckngw elakhj ; Eks usyh-

• b-I - 1765 e/; s baxth dā uhyk cakye i k kps fnok.kh gDd dskkdMw feGkys \ mRrj%fnYyhP; k I etVkdMw

- cakye/; s tfeuhjhy dj ol ny dj.; kl kBh uk; c fnokukuh dks kR; k vf/kdkU; kph fu; Ørh dsh-

mRrj%/fey vf/kdkU; kph fu; Ørh dsh-

- fcfV" k i wZkGkr cakye/; s tfeu egl ny tckcnkj h dskkdMs gksh-

mRrj% tfeunkjdMs gksh-

- osyLyhP; k rñkrh QkSt i/nrhpk i fgyk ckGh dsk Bjyk \

mRrj%futke

- 1799 e/; s >kyS; k pkS; k EgS w ; qnkr EgS jpk dskrk "kkl d ekjyk xsyk-

mRrj%fvil yrku

- I qtk̄ vat uxkopk rg 1803 e/; s baxt o dks kke/; s >kyk-
mRrj% baxt o f" kns
- Baxpk c̄nksLr dks kR; k fcfV" k "kkl dkus dsk-
mRrj% fofy; e cšVad
- cakye/khy tfeunkj ol y dj kP; k 1 nākk" k Hkkx ekcnyk Eg. ku Lor%toG Bor-
- dkk̄bkyfyl x0guj̄ tujy >kyk R; koGh cakye/; s tfeu egl ykph 1 o'k̄z
i/nrhr vflRokr gkrh-
- Hkkjrkr baxth Hkk'kph l q okr fofy; e cšVad ; k fcfV" k "kkl dkus dsk-
- ol b̄pk rg baxt o n̄ jk ckt hjo ; kP; ke/; s >kyk-
- pkf; k Egš j̄ ; qnkurj b-l u 1799 baxt o Egš j̄ ; kP; kr Jh̄z iVVupk rg
>kyk-

; k̄; i; k̄; fuoMk

- dk; /kkj k l qkj .kp l ok̄r tkLr Qk; nk dskyk >kyk-
mRrj% baxt
- n̄xkopk rg baxt o dks kke/; s >kyk-
mRrj % ukxi j̄dj Hkkd ys
- ; k fcfV" k "kkl dkus l rhi Fkk dk; | kus c̄n dskh \
- mRrj % fofy; e cšVad
- n̄ ū; k baxt ejk Bk ; qnkP; k oGh gk i škok gkrk-
- mRrj% n̄ jk ckt hjo
- 1805 e/khy jkt?kkVpk rg baxt o ; kP; kr >kyk-
- mRrj%; "korjko gkGdj

- blyMe/; s r; kj >ky sy k eky Hkkjrkr LoLr i S'kr fod. ks o R; k}kjs Hkkjrkrhy m | ksx/kns cn i kM. ks Eg. kts vud kxdj. k gks -
- 1854 e/; s dlol th nloj ½dkol th ukukHkkbz /koj½ ; kah epbyk i fgyh dki M fxj. kh dk<yh-
- nhucakwfe= ; kah uhyniZk* gs ukVd fyfgys
- **1813** P; k pkVj dk; | k}kjs bLV bāM; k dā uhpk Hkkjrhy; 0; ki kjkojhy , dlf/kdkj 1813 e/; s l ektr >kyk-
- fcfV"ki oZ dkGkrhy Hkkjrhy; l ekt thoukps oS" k'V; s Eg. kts [M; kph Lo; āulz k
- "kkl u "kr dū; kadMu **I jG** tehu egl iy ol iy dfjr vl s rh i/nr Fkēl feUksis l q dyyh j; rokjh i/nr gks -
- Hkkjrkrhy ifgysetj i ekjh uljk; .k e3kt h ykS kās gks -
- tkxfrd vkfFkd eānps i oZ **1929** gs gks -
- Hkkjrkrhy <kdk gs fBdk. k eyeyhl kBh l oZ txkr i fl /n gks
- fu% kj. k fl nAkr ½nD; ki gj. kpk fl nAkr ½ nlnHbz ulst hah ekMyk-
- 1911 e/; s te"ks/th VKV k ; kah VVKk vk; uZvM LVhy dāuh ½VLdk LFkki u d: u Hkkjrkr i kykn fufe'hp k i k; k ?kkryk-
- ukukl kgc i S'k0; kpk yMuyk xsyky l oD vtheVylg gks -
- 1857 P; k mBokr tehunkj kps urRo dajfl g ; kus dys
- fcfV"kkah vo/lpsj kT; [kky l k dys rogk vo/kpk uckc oft nvyh'lgk gks k-
- ^ek>k i okl * ; k i t rdkps y[kd xMl sHV th gks -
- cglkj "kgk tQjy k cānokl kr jxu ; Eks Bō. ; kr vkys
- ^ejh >kā h ugh nakh* gh ?kksk. kk >k'hjk. h y{ehcbz fgus fnyh-

- ukukl kgc i s'kos ; kpk I siki rh rR; k Vlisgk gkrk-
- 1857 P; k mBkokP; k oGh yMIZdWax gk x0guj tujy gkrk
- ^exy iMš gk 1857 P; k mBkokrhy ifgyk gpkRek ekuyk tkrks
- dkMrđ idj.k cjkdij ; k y'djh Nko.khr ?kMys
- dkuijP; k mBkokps usRo ukukl kgc i s'k0; kauh dsys
- jk.khpk tkfgjuek 1858 ¼ ukGgcj ½ dk<. ; kr vkyk-
- ^1857 psLokra; I ej* gk xfk fo- nk I lojdljah fyfygk-
- ^I j tkW ykMš P; k ers 1857 pk mBko Eg.kts f''ki k; kps cM gkrk
- ^LokFKZ f''ki k; kauh dsysk fonkg* Eg.kts 1857 pk mBko gks* vl s Ij tW fl fy Eg.krks
- vkbē 1857 P; k mBkokyk ^efye dV* I etrks
- y[kukP; k I ak'kkps usRo cxe gtjr egy fgus dsys
- I LFkks foyhuhdj .kkps /kkj .k yMIZMygš husvoyficy
- I R; "Wkd I ektkph LFkki uk 24 I IVej 1873 e/; s >kyh-
- "ks dū; kpk vki M* ; k i t rdkps y[kd egkRek Qys gkrk
- ^vLi"; kauh ik. ; kpk gkn egkRek Qys ; kauh [kryk d: u fnyk-
- n; kum I jLorhuh I ekt I dkkj .kd kBh ^vk; ZI ekt* gh I LFkk dk<yh-
- ^onk dMs ijr pyk* ; k ?kksk.kps mnækrk Lokh n; kum I jLorh gks -
- MKW ckckl kgc vkaMdj ; kauh 1942 e/; s vud for tkrh I akWuk ukokpk i {k LFkki u dsk-
- ukxi jP; k fn{kk Hknehj MKW vkaMdj kauh 14 vMvksj 1956 jkst h ckšn /kEekph fn{kk ?kryh-

- jkttk jkeekgu jkw ; kuh LFkki u dsy; k ckEgks l ektkps vk/khps uko ^vReh; I Hk gkrs
- ^u0; k ; qckps vxid j* jkttk jke ekgu jkw ; kuh Eg.krkr-
- xksi kGd'.k xks[kys ; kuh 1905 e/; s ^Hkjr l sd l ektkph LFkki uk dsyh-
- uk- e- tk'skh ; kuh 1911 e/; s ^l ksky l f0gl yhx* ph LFkki uk dsyh-
- 1848 e/; s i qks ; Eks eyhd kBh i fgyh "kkGk egRek Qgyah dk<yh-
- - ^Hkjr Hkjr; kpk gh ?kksk.kk Lokeh n; kuan l jLorh ; kuh fnyh-
- vkReh; l Hkph LFkki uk 1814 e/; sjkttk jkeekgu jkw ; kuh dsys
- l rhi Fkk cn dj.; kl kBh ykMZ c/hdyk ^jkttk jke ekgu jkw* ; k l qkkj dkus l gdk; l dsys
- jkttk jke ekgu jkw ; kuh ^l okn dleph] czky gjMM gh oRri =s l q dsyh-
- 1828 e/; sjkttk jke ekgu jkw ; kuh ^ckEgks l ektkph LFkki uk dsyh-
- jkttk jke ekgu jkw ; kuh fo"ocakBo o , dsojoknkp i jLdkj dsy
- nonukFk Vxkj ; kuh ^rRock/luh if=dk ; k fu; rdkfydkP; k ek/; ekru ckEgks l ektkP; k rRokpk i l kj dsyk-
- MM/vRejke i kix r[Mldj 1867 e/; s epbz ; Eks i kFkZuk l ektkph LFkki uk dsyh-
- e- tkfrck QyP; k eR; urj ¼1890½ dkygki jP; k jktt'kz "kgwegkjktlah l R; "kkskd pGoGhps ij: Tthou dsys
- "kpAh vksyu Lokeh n; kuan l jLorh ; kuh l q dsys "kpAh vkksyukpk mnas'k & dkskR; kgh dkj.kkeGs et,yhe o f[k'pu cuy; k fgnyk "kpAk d: u i tgg fgny /kelz vk.k.ks
- nfyrkph fLFkrh l qkkj.; kl kBh 1920 e/; s Lokeh n; kuan ; kuh ^nfyrkAkj l Hk LFkki u dsyh-

- 1906 e/; sfoBBY jketh f"kans ; kauh ^nfyr l 2kkph LFkki uk dsyh-
- egMM ; Fkhy ponkj rG; kpk l R; kxg MKW vkæM/dj ; kauh dsyk-
- 1955 P; k dk; | kus vLi"; rk l eklr dj.; kr vkyh-
- ^gjhtu l 0d l 2k* e- xkdh ; kauh LFkki u dsyk-
- b-l - 1879 1/21 Qcpkj h1/2 e/; s xMedpk rg* fcfV" k o vQxkf.kLrkue/; s >kyk-
- -yMzfjiu ; k fcfV" k Ogkbl jkW us Hkkj rh; ki rh l gkuHkrhps /kkj .k voyfcys
- ykMzfjiu ; kyk Hkkj rkrhy LFWud Lojkt; l hFkpk tud ekuY; k tkr
- Hkkj rh; kauh vrho i ekusfujki fnysyk Ogkbl jkW yMzfjiu gks -
- cakypH QkG.kh 1/419051/2 yMzd>u ; k Ogkbl jkW us dsys
- oRri = dk; | kru okp.; kl kBh ^verc>kj if=dk* ; k oRri =kus , dk jk=hrw vki yh cakyh Hkk'kk cnyow rh bazth dsyh-
- b-l - 1881 pk QDVjh vDV yMzfjiu ; k Ogkbl jkW us dsyk-
- ^i atkc Hkch* gLrk rj.k dk; nk 1/2-l - 19001/2 e/; s yMzd>u ; k Ogkbl jkW P; k dkjfdnhr >kyk-
- y'djkl cakhp okn l j l uki rh yMzfQpuj vkf.k Ogkbl jkW yMzd>u ; kP; kr >kyk-
- yMzd>u ; kus , frgkfl d Lekj dks l j {k.k dj.kkjs fo/ks d 1/419041/2 dk; kLlor dsys
- b-l - 1878 e/; s Hkkj rh; oRri =køj cakus vk.k.kkj k dk; nk ykMz yHvu ; kus dsyk-
- "kL= dk; | k}kjs vki Y; k o.k} s'kkps i n"ku dj.kkj k fcd/h" k "kkl d yMzfyVu gks k
- fl f0gy l f0g1 dk; nk 1/418781/2 ykMz yHUP; k dkjfdnhr >kyk-
- n'skh oRri =kuk Lokræ; nskkj k dk; nk 1/418821/2 yMzfjiu ; k Ogkbl jkW us veykr vk.kyk-

- gVj dfe"kuPh fu; Ørh 1882½ ykMZ fj i u ; kus dsh-
- 1883 e/; s ykMZ fj i uP; k i kdkjkeGs bycVZfcy r; kj dj.; kr vkys
- ifgyk l gdkjh iri sh dk; nk ¼1904½ ykMZ d>uP; k dkjfdnh r i kjhr dj.; kr vkyk-
- fo"ofO | ky; kP; k jpuo j cakus ¼1904½ vk.k.kkj k dk; nk ykMZ d>uus vflrRokr vk.kyk-
- dydRrk dkWkj s'ku fo/ks dkpk tud ykMZ d>u gks -
- 1919 e/; s ujaz eMGkph LFkki uk >kyh-
- bhifj; y dmy dkvj* ykMZ d>uus l q dsys
- cakye/khy ik; Eks d'kh l škkku l LFkk LFkki u & d>u
- nqdkG fuokj.; kl kBh ykMZ d>uuse dMksukWMP; k v/; {kr f kkyh vk; kx ueyk-
- fl pkbz l eL; skcr v/; ; u dj.; kl kBh I j oklbu eksifØQP; k usRok [kkyh , d eMG d>uusfu; Ør dsys
- 19 l kO; k "krdkr Hkkjrkr ijLij fopkj kph nok.k?kok.k baxth Hkk'kP; k i l kjkeGs "kD; >kyh-
- baxth Hkk'kps tkjnkj l eFku dj.; kl kBh ykMZ edklykuš ykMZ cVhdyk i kfBak fnyk-
- 19 0; k "krdkrhy Hkkjrkrhy u0; k e/; e l f"kf{kr oxkpk mn; baxth Hkk'kP; k i l kjkpk ifj.kke ekuY; k tkrks
- Hkkjrkr jYopk i kjkk 1853 ¼16 , fi y½ l kyh >kyk-
- jkW y , f" k; kVd l k k; fVus dsh; k dk; kG Hkkj rh; kauk vki Y; k mToy obko" kkyh bfrgkl kph vkG [k i Vw jk'Voknkyk pkyuk feGkyh- gs egRoiwkz dke jkix , f" k; kVd l k k; Vhusdys

- b-l - 1870 e/; s t~~l~~l fgdh ; kus l q dsys fn cxy xWV* gs Hkkjrkrhy i fgys oRri = gks -
- nknHkkbz ukj kat hah 1851 e/; s jkr xkrkj* gs oRri = s l q dsys
- cfdepnz pW thz fyf [kr vkueB* ; k dknæjhr ^ons ekrje* gs xhr vkysys vkgs
- fu% kj.k fl n/kr nknHkbZ ukj kat hah ifrikfhr dsk-
- Qjnuh eqZkuus xqt jkrhr ^cMcs l ekpj* gs oRri = dk<ys
- 1858 e/; s bz ojpnz fo | kl kxj ; kah cakyrhu ^ke idk* gs oRri = idk"kr dsys
- 1837 e/; s tehunkjph l akVuk cxy i krkr LFkki u >kyh-
- dkkd P; k LFkki up Js vWu g; e ; kauk ns ; kr ; rs
- dkkd LFkki u Gh yMZMQfju gk Ogkbl jkW gkrk-
- dkkd ps i fgys v/; {ki n 0; kespnz cWthz ; kah Hkkfyoys Vepbz
- 1852 e/; s LFkki u >kyY; k ^cMcs vl ksl , "ku* "kh txuFk "kj" B fuxMhr gks
- i qks l koZt fud l Hkps ¼ 1867½ fØ; k"thy dk; Drž x.kk okl qo tksh ¼ koZt fud dkd½ gks
- i qks l koZt fud l Hkps v/o; ¼ ¼ LFkki d½ U; k e- xls jkumsg gks
- dkkd ps i fgys vf/košku eqbz ; Eks Hkj ys
- dkkd ph LFkki uk 28 fml ej 1885 e/; s >kyh-
- f"kf"kj d~~ej~~ ?kksk ; kah 1875 e/; s bM; u ylx* ukokph l LFkk dk<yh-
- 1876 e/; s l jnuFk cWthz ; kP; k i qkdkjkus bM; u vl ksl , "ku* gh l LFkk LFkki u >kyh-
- 1865 e/; s yMue/; s nknHkkbz ukj kst h ; kah yMu bM; u l k k; Vhph* LFkki uk dsh-

- 1872 e/; s vkun ek^u ckl ; kuh ^bāM; u l kd k; Vh* LFkki u d^sh-
- I jfk dop ½ Safety Valve ½ gh mi ek ^Hkkjrh; jk^Vh; dkkkl cny okijY; k x^sh-
- l jr vf/koš kukps ¼ 1907½ ps v/; {k MMWjkl fcgkjh ? ksk gs gkr-s
- cky xak/kj fVGd ; kuh ^Hkjrh; vl rklpstud* Eg.krkr-
- vk/kh LojKT; ex l dkkj.kk vl s tgkyloser gkr-s
- ykyk ytirjk; fcfi upnz iky vkf.k ykdekl; fVGd ¼ yky&cky&iky½ gs tgky xVkpse^q; ur-s gkr-s
- fcfi upnz iky ; kuh ^U; wāM; k* gs orri = l q d^sys
- yk fVGd 1908&1914 cEgnš kkrhy eMkysP; k r^q akr gkr-s
- ykdekl; fVGd ; kuh ^vljk; u* gk x^{rk} fyfgyk-
- ^pGoGhps pVds cl Y; kf"kok; fcV" k l Rrk forG.kj ulgh* vl s yk fVGd kuh EgVys
- b-l - 1895 e/; s yk fVGd kuh f"lokth t ; rh mRl o l q d^syk-
- cakye/; s dkyhitk fcfi upnz iky ; kuh l q d^sh-
- d>ZuP; k dkjfdnhph r^q kuk v^q x^t c^q kh yk fVGd kuh d^sh-
- yk fVGd kps ejk gs orri = bazth Hkk'kr^u fu?kr vl s
- Hkkjrh; Lokrā; pGoGhr ^y<kÅ jkVōln* yk fVGd kuh i jLdkfjyk-
- yk fVGd kps o^qgkMkrhy l gdkjh nkkl lgs [ki Mžgks -
- b- l - 1893 e/; s x.ki rh mRl okpk i j^qkk yk fVGd kuh d^syk-
- dl jh orri = yk fVGd kuh ejkBh Hkk'kr^u i d k^hrh d^sys
- ^i atkc dl jh* gh mi k/kh ykyk ytirjk; ; kauk gkr-h-
- ^Vc; q* gs orri = ykyk ytirjk; ; kuh l q d^sys

- b-I - 1893 e/; s f"kdixks ; Fkhy tkxfrd /keZ 0; kl ihB Loleh foodkualeh xktfoys
- b-I - 1907 e/; s dkkid ps vf/ko'sku Ijr ; Fks Hkjys
- tgky=; h yky&cky&iy Eg.kts ykyk ytirjk;] ckG xzk/kj fVGd vkf.k fcfiupnz iky gks -
- 'LojKT; gk ek>k tlefl nAk gDd vkg} vkf.k rks eh feGfo.kkjp* gh ?kksk.kk ^yks fVGdkaul dsyh*
- tgkykph prd w-h LojKT;] Lon's'kh] cfg'dkj vkf.k jk'Vh; f"kk{k.k gh gks -
- ^l jdkjps Mkods fBdk.kkoj vkgs dk; * vl sEg.k.kkj h 0; Drh yldell; fVGd gks-h
- ^jKT; dj .ks Eg.kts I Ml ?ksks u0g\$ vl s mnxkj yks fVGdkaul dk<ys
- b-I - 1916 ps y[kuks vf/ko'sku , srgkfl d Bj. ; kps dkj.k Eg.kts ; k vf/ko'skukr eokG o tgky rl p fgnwo epyhe , d= vkys
- Hkkjrh; Lokra; pGoGhr MW vWh cs>v ; kaul gke: y pGoG I q dsyh gh Hkfredk gks-h
- ^vkdvd gle bu n onkt* ; k xFkkps ys[kd yks fVGd gks -
- xhrkjgL;* gk i fl nAk xFk yks fVGdkaul fyfgyk-
- vWh cs>v ; kaul ^dWuohy* gs I klrkfgd o U; wbfM; k* gs nsud pkywdsys
- I IVe; 1916 e/; s vWh cs>v ; kaul enkl toGhy vM; kj ; k fBdk.kh ^gke: y ylx* LFkki u dsys
- ^xhrkjgL;* ; k xFkk}kjs fVGdkaul QGkph vk"kk u /kjr k I rr dk; Z dfjr jkg. ; kpk I Yyk fnyk-
- noukxjh fyfi rhy fgnh Hkkjrkph jkvMkk vl koh v"kh I puk dj.kkjs fVGd ifgys dkkid i ekjh gks-s

- 1; n vgen[ku]* gs Hkkj rkrhy ifgys epyhe i ekjh gks-
- fgnwo ed yeku Eg.kts Hkkj rekrps us* gs mnxkj 1; n vgen[ku] ; kps vkgs
- vyhx< ; Eks b-l - 1877 e/; s eglm vs vks vlsj, vy dlyt 1; n vgen[ku] ; kah LFkki u dsys
- dkkd gh fgnph I akVuk vl s/kkj.k dxdl irh 1; n vgen[ku] ; kps gks
- cakya foHktukurj ¼1905½ inZcakya o vkl le vl kuo itr r; kj dY; k xyk-
- 30 fml ej 1906 jksth epthe yhxph LFkki uk
- 1909 P; k dk; | kud kj epyekauk Loræ ernkj I ak ns; kr
- ykMZ feVkyk Hk/yY; k epyhe f" k'VeMGhps usRo vlxk[ku] ; kah dsys
- 1911 e/; s cakypH QKG.kh jna >kyh
- b-l - 1911 e/; s fcfV"kkah vkiyh jkt/kkuh dydRR; kgw fnYyhyk xsyh dkj.k jkt/kkuh ifjorZkP; k ; k drhused yeku I q'korhy v"kh fcfV"kkph dYi uk gks-h
- ekshyky ug: gs Lojkt; i {kps us s gks
- b-l - 1929 ps dkkd ps vf/ko'sku ^tokgyky ug: * ; kP; k v/; {krs[kkyh vkys
- id ntoG >kyY; k taxy I R; kxgkps usRo ckirh v.ls; kP; kdMs gks
- I fou; dk; nHkackP; k pGoGhr oš fDrd I R; kxgh gks; kpk ifgyk eku vlpk;Z foukck Hnos; kauk feGkyk- ¼nd js i MR tokgyky ug:] frl js I jnkj oYyHkHkbbZ i Vsy½
- Hkkjr NkMkš pGoGhrhy Hkfe xr i ekjh jke eukj ykg; k gks -
- ea xkdkpk tle xqjkre/khy i kjcnj ; Eks 02 vMwzj 1869 e/; s >kyk
- vl gdkj pGoG 1921 ; ko'khZ I q >kyh
- i qks djkj 1932 e- xkdkh o Mkw ckckl kgc vkæMdj ; kP; kr >kyk-
- ^tkrh; fuoMK* Eg.kts fcfV"k i r i zku jwI seDMkukYM ; kph mit gks -

- Hkkjr Nk&ls pGoGh njE; ku fonHkkzr fpej o vkVh ; Eks gR; kd&M >kys
- i=h I jdkjps v/o; Z Økrfi g ukuk i k/hy gs gks
- e- xk&khuh I R; kxg ræ=kpk voyæ I oI Eke nf{k.k vkYds dsk-
- xqj kre/; sckM&h ; Eks I kjlc&h pGoGhps urRo e- xk&kh ; kah dsk
- I k; eu dfe"kuo/; s , dgh Hkkjr h; I nL; ul Y; keGs I k; eu dfe"kuoj cfg'dkj Vkd. ; kr vkyk-
- I ä w&Z Lokra; kpk Bjko dkk& P; k ylgj vf/ko'skukr ¼1929½ I ær dj. ; kr vkyk-
- ^I kjs t&g&W I s vPNk fgn&rk gekj* ; k xhrkps xhr&dj egfen bdcky gks-
- e- xk&khuh nk&h ; k=k I lcjerh vkJekru ¼vgenkcn½ ; Eku I q dsk-
- nk&h ; Eks ehB mpyu feBkpk dk; nk ek&Y; kus nk&h ; k=syk feBkpk I R; kxg Eg. krkr-
- [kpk&b-&f[knerxkj ; k I ækVups I L&Fki d [ku vOgy xQkj [ku gks- R; k&kp I j gna xk&kh Eg. krkr-
- Hkkjr Nk&ls pGoGhpk i& æ e&bP; k xoGh rylo ifj I jkru >kyk-
- Hkkjr Nk&ls pGoGhps urRo e- xk&h&hdMs gks
- Hkkjr kps vk | Øk&rdkj d okl n& cGor QMds gs gks-
- okl n& cGor QMds ; kah , MuP ; k rq ækr Boys gks
- yks fVGd&h jMP ; k o/kkph ryuk vQty [kkuP; k o/kk"kh dsk-
- i&t&ce/khy Øk&rdk; k&h /k&j ykyk ytirjk ; k&P; kdMs gks-h
- uk&i jps M&W i kal - [kku [k&st s gs Øk&rdkj d xnj pGoGhr gks
- I Hkk'k&nz c&kl kah tikuyk tk. ; kpk I Yyk fgVyjus fnyk-
- ^r&gh eyk jDr |k| eh r&gkyk Lokra; nr&ks gh ?k&sk. kk uskth I Hkk'k&nz c&kl ; kah dsk-

- vk>kn fgn I surhy >k"kh jk.kh QyV.khps usRo dWu y{eh LokfeulFlu ; kP; kdMs gkrs
- okl no cGor QMds; kps njkMs i kV/kl kBh ul u nšk Lokra; kl kBh gkrs
- Lokra; ohj I koj djkauh 1904 e/; s ^vflhuo Hkjr* ; k I žkVuph LFkki uk dšyh
- Lokra; ohj I koj dj kph xkt ysyh mMh ÝkUJ P; k ^ekl byl* cnjkrhy gks -
- ukf"kd [KVY; kckcr nku tUeBi ph f"kk x.kški r I koj dj ; kauk >kyh
- cakye/; s nšk kDrh tkxr dj.; kl kBh ohjadekj ckl ; kauh ^; qkraj* ¼1906½ gs oRri = I q dšys
- dnh; dk; neMGkr Hkxrfl x o cVdš'oj nRr ; kauh cNcLQW dšyk
- vykgkcknP; k vYYM i kdž/; s fcfV"kkákh , dkdh y<k nr pažkšj vk>kn ; kauk ohjej.k i klr >kys
- dkkk e/; s I Hkk'kpanz ckl vkf.k egRek xldh ; kps fcul ys
- ^i ulž Lokra; * gs Økrdkj d kps väre mfnñV gkrs
- dpl vknyukps i brž jlefl g dpl gkrs
- i q; kpk lys vf/kdkjh jM o R; kpk enruhl vk; DV ; kP; k [kukcnny plQdj czlqk Qk"kh ns; kr vkyh
- Lok- I koj dj kauk tUeBi Hkksx.; kl kBh vnekukrhy I Ÿ; yj r q xkr Bø.; kr vkys
- cakyp; k Økrhdk; kps I pkyu ^vuqhyu I ferh* ; k I žkVurQž gkr gkrs
- dydRR; k toGhy ^ek.kdrkGk* gs cklc cufo.k rs oki j.; kps i f"kk.k ; pdkauk ns kš fi Lrykps o vU; LQkV d kps i f"kk.k nšks; kl kBh i fl nAk gkrs
- xnj pGoGhps v/o; ^ylyk gjn; ky* gks -
- firhyrk oMMnkj ^prxlo dVk'hi I yfXur gkR; k-

- fgnl rku l kskfyLV fjifcydu vl kfi , "ku" ; k l akVuB ; k LFkki us **Hkrfl xkuh** iekdkj ?kryk
- ykgkj [kVY; kr **Hkrfl x] jktxq] l fkn o f'lojke** ; kauk Qk"kh ns ; kr vkyh
- **QjbmZcyk** ; k i {kps l akki d uskth l hkk'kpanz ckl * gks
- **l hkk cklms** ^vk>kn fgn l uph l es l ki fo. ; kr vkyh
- ^t ; fgn* vkf.k **pyksfnYh** ; k ?kksk.kk l hkk'kpanz ckl ; kauh fnY ; k-
- Hkkjr kP ; k Lokra ; l aktekr uskth gh mi k/kh **l hkk'kpanz ckl** ; kauk yko. ; kr ; rs
- okl no cGor QMds ; kps odhyi = **l lozfud dldk** ; kauh ?kryk
- ^vfhkuo Hkkjr* ; k l akps i whps uko **te=eGk** gks
- ukf"kdP ; k eWtLVW **tWl u** ; kpk [ku vur dklgjs us dsk-
- vur dklgjs gk **vfhkuo Hkkjr l akVupk** l nL ; gkrk-
- vuqkhyu l ferh <**ldk** ; Eks LFkki u >kyh
- **vyhij [WYk** vjfon ?kksk o ohjndekj ?kksk ; kP ; koj Hkjo. ; kr vkyk-
- okjk.kl h ; Ekhy Okardk ; kps l pkyu **l fpaulfk l h ; ky** dfjr gkrk-
- y&u ; Eks ^b&M ; k gkÅ l * ph LFkki uk " ; **leth d'.k oelz** ; kauh dsk-
- **ykgj dV** xnj pGoGhr Q&jp. ; kr vkyk-
- fprxko Okardkj h l akVups l el pkyu* **l w l su** ; kP ; kdms gks
- fgnl rku l kskfyLV fjifcydu vkelz ; k l akVups usRo **pankij vk>kn** ; kauh dsk
- LkMMI bk [ku Eg.kts **ykyk ytirjk** ; kP ; k [kukpk cnyk gks -
- l hkk'kpanz ckl ; kauh ^fl akij* ; Eks ^vk>kn fgn l jdkjph LFkki uk dsk-
- vk>kn fgn l uph LFkki uk **dWu elgu fl x** ; kauh dsk-

- f}rh; egk; in dkGkr ÝWfyu : >oYV ; k vešjdu mi /; {kkus Hkkjr kps l gdk; Z ?ks ; kph l puk **blyMP** dsh gkrh-
- fØll l kgs: cM.kkú; k cWojhy i qhy rkj [kpk pd ?kou vkysys vkgr* v"kh i frfØ; k **e- xkdh** ; kau 0; Dr dsh-
- b-l - 1946 e/; s Hkkjrkrhy gækeh l jdkjps urRo **ia tolgyky ug: dMsgks**
- cakye/; s mnHkoyY; k uksvk[kyh ; Ekhy Hkh'k.k naxyhr "kark i LFkkfir dj. ; kdfjrk ^e- xkakh* xsys gks
- Hkkjrkyk Lokra; feGkys rgg blyMP; k i r i zkkui nh **YkZDyeV vWyh** gkr
- phuP; k v/; {k **pW&dib&"kd** 1942 e/; s Hkkjr Hkshoj vkYkk gkrk-
- 1946 e/; s cakye i rkr ^uksvk[kyh ; Eks mxz naxy >kyh-
- Hkkjr kph QkG.kh dj. ; kP; k grus **YkZekAV cWu** ; kau Hkkjrkr OgkbZ jkW Eg.kau i kBfo. ; kr vkys
- nškkps rMMS dj.kkú; kl ekÖ; k irko: u tkos ykxy v"kh ?kksk.kk **e- xkdh** ; kau dsh gkrh-
- Hkkjr kps v [kj ps OgkbZ jkW **YkZekAV cWu*** gs gks
- tikudMuu phupk ijkhko >KY; kus tikuph fot; h ?kkMnkM jk[kau Bø.; kl kBh fcfV"kauh Hkkjr kps l gdk; Z ?; koš R; kdfjrk dkkd P; k ekx.; k ekú; djko; kj ftukdMS Qkjl s y{k now u; s v"kh l puk dj. ; kph Hkfedk **pW&dib&"kdP**; k HkkjrHks/helxhy gkrh-
- fØll ; kstups l q/kkj **I j LVQZfØll** gks
- fcfV"ka uš sud vkf.k Hkkjrh; uš sud ; kP; kr dsh tk.kkj HknHkko gs **1946** P; k Hkkjrh; ušy kP; k mBkokps i ed[k dkj.k gks
- f=eah ; kstur l j i fkd ykMl] l j LVQZ fØll o **glj vyo>Mj** P; k blyMP; k rhu ea; kpk l ekoš k gkrk-

- i kfdLrkuP; k fufeZhcckr dkkal o ekyhe yhx ; kP; kr erHkn >KY; kus o f=ea=h ; kst ur i kfdLrkuP; k fufeZhph fopkj u >KY; kus f=ea=h ; kt uk vi ; "kh Bjyh
- 'l jgnæ xkalkh* gh mi k/kh ^lku vOny&xQkj lku ; kauk yko. ; kr ; rs
- l jgnæ xkalkhauk i kfdl rkukr tk.ks ekU; ul Y; kus R; kauh ^Lora i [ru* jkT; kph ekx.kh dsh
- i kfdLrkups i fgys OgkbZ jkW MMWftuk gks -
- Lora= Hkkjrkps i fgys OgkbZ jkW Eg.ku yMZ ekAvcWu ; kph fu; Ørh dj. ; kr vkyh
- Hkkjrkph QkG.kh 1947 e/; sekÅvcWu ; kst usud kj >kyh -
- fcfV" k i kyE/us 18 tyS1947 e/; s Hkkjrh; Lokra; kpk dk; nk l ær dsh
- OgkbZ jkW yMZ oßgy ; kauh 25 tu 1945 jksth oßgy ; kst uk ekWlyh
- ujnæ eMGkph LFkki uk 1921 e/; s >kyh R; kr 120 l nL; gks
- 1927 e/; s ^cVyj l ferh LFkki u dj. ; kr vkyh ujnæ eMGkrhy vl rQV l LFkkfudkP; k ekx. ; k iwZ @ fopkjofue; dj. ; kl kBh cVyj l ferh LFkki u dj. ; kr vkyh
- Lora= Hkkjrk r ^l LFkkukl ædkhps [kkr* l jnkj oVyHkKbz iVy* ; kP; kdMs ns ; kr vkys
- l LFkkuh [kkr; kckcr enr dj. ; kl kBh l jnkj i Vsykauk ns ; kr vkyY; k l fpokps uko Oghih esu gks
- Lokra; i wZ dkGkrhy Hkkjrkry l okZ ekBs l LFkku gñtckn gks
- gñtckn l LFkkukps Lokra; vckf/kr jkgkos vl s okVr gks ; k mxðknh] ng"kr i l jfo.kkU; k eq yekauk ^j>kdkj* EgVY; k tkr-
- gñtckn l LFkkukr fgno j vlU; k; gks vl Y; kus iztsus Hkjr l jdkj dMs enrph ; kpuk dsh R; kuq kj gñtckn l LFkkukr i ksy l dkjokbz dj. ; kr vkyh

- dlf"ej I ~~LFkkukP~~; k "kkl dkps uko egjktk gjfl g gks s
- dlf"ej fofyuhdj .kkP; k oGh uWkuy dWdjul psurs "k[k k vCny gks s
- Hkkjrh; ?KVuP; k ysq ku I ferhps v/; {k MWckkl lgs vlMDj gks s
- I akjKT; i/nrhr ?KVuk fyf[kr vl .ks vko"; d vl rs
- HkkjrkP; k I fio/kkukr , dWk 395 dyes vkgs-
- Hkkjrh; I a nP; k dfu'B I Hkkxgkyk ^ykdI HK* Eg.krkr-
- I okPp U; k; ky; kP; k U; k; kf/k"kkph fu; D rh ^jkVih* djrkr-
- HkkjrkP; k ?KVuk i fj 'knps v/; {k MWjkt n i l n gks s
- Hkkjrkph ?KVuk 26 tluokjh 1950 jksth vflRokR vkyh-
- HkkjrkR i fgyh ?KVuk nq Lrh 1951 e/; s >kyh-
- Hkkjrkph ?KVuk ifjorzh; vkgs
- Hkkjrh; ?KVus I kome I Rrk turP; k gkrh I ki foyh vkgs
- Hkkjrh; ?KVus d kj dks kR; kgh , dk /kelzyk jk'V?keZ ?kks'kr dsys ukgh- Eg.kuu
?KVus d kj HkkjrkRhy I oZ /keZ I eku vl Y; kus ^leluji sRk* ; k rRokP; k vaHkkb
dj. ; kr vkyk-
- HkkjrkP; k i j j k'V^a /kksj .kkps f"widkj ia tolgjyky ug: ; kauk Eg.krkr-
- QkG.kheGs Hkkjrkus vfylrrk fLodkjyh vl s Eg.k.ks I a D rd gkby dk; \ &ukgh-
- b-I - 1947 txkrhy nku i Hkko"kkyh xV Eg.kts I kE; oknh fopkj iz kkyhpk jf"k; k
xV o HkkMoy"kkgh fopkj iz kkyhpk vesjdk xV gks -
- ug: P; k phu HkV/hr 1/4 1954 1/2 ^ip"lhy djkj* dj. ; kr vkyk-
- vfylr jk'V^hph i fgyh i fj 'kn 1/4 1955 1/2 bMkus" k; krhy ckMk ; Eks Hkjyh-

- Hkkjrkps irizkku ia tolgjyky us:] ; qkk,ykf0g; kps v/; {k ek'ky fVVs vkf.k bftlrps v/; {k vCny xeky ukl j gs vfylyr jk'V'kps vk/kkj Lrtk vl ysys rhu urs vkgs
- HkkjrkP; k ijkk'V^a /kkj.k l nHkkzr 'LolukGw vk''koknh* ia tolgjyky us: ; kauk EgVY; k tkrs
- 1942 e/; s Hkkjrk r vkysy phupk mi k/; {k pW&dlo&'kd gkrk-
- 1962 e/khy Hkkjrk&phu ; qnkoGh Hkkjrkps l j {k.kea-h f0g-ds d'.lesu gkrs
- fgnqo eq yeku Eg.kts Hkkjrk ekrsnls us- gkr-
- 'Hkkjrk&ikfdLrku ; qnkP; k oGh 1/4 963 1/2 e/; s v; q[ku i kfdLrkups v/; {k gkrs
- 1971 P; k Hkkjrk&ikfdLrku ; qAkr vryuh; dkefxjh dY; kcnay 'fQYMek''ky* mi k/khus tujy ef.kd''Ww; k Hkkjrh; l sakuhyk l uekfur dj.; kr vkys
- 1949 e/; s phups l kE; oknh l jdkj vflRokr vKY; koj pkA&, u&yWw gk phupk v/; {k cuyk-
- uQk o frclV ; krhy l hek Li 'V dj. kkjh jskk ewlelgu jskk Eg.ku vkG[kyh tkrs
- "k[k vCnyyk dkf" eje/khy uWluy dW0jUl i {kps urs gkrs
- 1965 P; k Hkkjrk&ikfdLrku ; qAkr Hkkjrkps izkuea-h ykycgknj "Wl=h ; kauh n'skkps usRo dsys
- 1969 e/; s v; w[kkuyk cktuyk l k: u ^; k'; k[ku* i kfdLrkups l Rrk/kkjh cuys
- 1970 e/khy i kfdLrkuP; k l koI=d fuoM.kqhr 'vokh ylx* P; k i {kkyk cgep feGkys
- 1971 P; k Hkkjrk&ikfdLrku ; qAkr Hkkjrkps l j l saku tujy ef.kd''Ww gkrs
- phuP; k l kE; oknh i {kps i fgys v/; {k ekvl&RI &rq gs gkrs
- Hkkjrk&phu ; qAkkP; k oGh 1/4 962 1/2 e/; s Hkkjrkps irizkku ia tolgjyky us: gkrs

- 1962 e/khy Hkkjr&phu ; n/Akr HkkjrPkk ijkhko >KY; koj d".k esuP; k tkxh ; "lorjlo pljku ; kuk l j{k.k ea-h fu; Dr dY; k xsys
- iWZ ikfdLrkue/khy vkokeh yhxpk usk "kk efcij jgelu" gsgks
- if"pe ikfdLrku"kh y<. ; kl kBh iWZ ikfdLrkukr vflRokR vkyy; k y<kÅ l akVupsuko ^Drholguf* gks -
- 1971 ps Hkkjr&ikfdLrku ; n/Ak bfnjk xkdkh ; k Hkkjrh; iZkkuea; kP; k usRok[kkyh dk<Y; k xsys
- 1971 P; k Hkkjr&ikfdLrku ; n/Akurj ^cklylnsk* pk u0; k jk'Vtkpk mn; >kyk-
- 1971 P; k Hkkjr&ikfdLrku ; n/Akurj bfnjk xkdkh ; k Hkkjrh; kyk ^Hkrjru* mi k/khus foHkkkhr dj. ; kr vkys